

BS 6375-1:2015



Test of: Flamebreak 430 – Single door – Door type 2

Performance of windows & doors - Part 1: Weathertightness

A Report To:
Pacific Rim Wood Ltd
Ground Floor Suite, Block B, Old Kelways, Somerton Road, Langport,
Somerset. TA10 9SJ

Document Reference:
WIL 501510-1

Date: 13/12/2021

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TEST CONCLUSIONS

Samples of:
Manufacturer Pacific Rim Wood Ltd
Product Flamebreak
Model Flamebreak 430 – Single Door – Door Type 2

have been tested in accordance with: BS6375-1:2015
By Element Materials Technology, a UKAS accredited Testing Laboratory (No. 0621)



At Unit 3 Wednesbury One, Black Country New Road, Wednesbury, WS10 7NZ.
Results and comments as detailed below:

Clause No.	Description	Classification
4	Exposure category and classification	800U
6	Test for air permeability (to EN1026)	CLASS 3
7	Test for watertightness (to EN1027)	CLASS 0
8	Test for resistance to wind (to EN12211)	CLASS C3

No inferences can be made regarding performance against other requirements of this standard

Tests marked "N/A" are not applicable to the sample under test.
Tests marked "N/T" were not applied to the sample under test

AUTHORISATION

Tests performed by: Chris Bryan, Senior Test Engineer
Report issued by: Chris Bryan, Senior Test Engineer Signed  Date 10/12/2021 For and on behalf of Element Materials Technology
Report authorised by: Mark Garfield, Door & Window Laboratory Manager Signed  Date 10/12/2021 For and on behalf of Element Materials Technology
Report issued: 13 December 2021

**NOTE.**

Tests marked "Not UKAS Accredited" are not covered by the Laboratory UKAS accreditation schedule.

The laboratory has tested the product supplied by the client as sampled in accordance with their own requirements

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TEST DETAILS

CLIENT DETAILS

Company name Pacific Rim Wood Ltd
Address Ground Floor Suite, Block B, Old
Kelways, Somerton Road, Langport,
Somerset, TA10 9SJ

Contact Shaun Hannan

ORDER DETAILS

Order number PRW/PAS24/GRM
Dated 26/01/2021

SAMPLE DETAILS

Outer frame 955 x 2211 x 110 mm
Opening joint 861 x 2116 x 44 mm
Configuration Inward-opening single timber doorset
Material Timber
Details of Hardware
Hinges 4No. NICO Manufacturing LTD NICO security hinge. Ref: 53150R10SEC
Lock Winkhaus GmbH & Co Multipoint lock. Ref: Winkhaus AV2 F2070
Cylinder ERA 35/35 key/thumbturn. Ref: BS-L-T3535-51
Handles Winkhaus GmbH & Co Lever handles with face plates. Ref: Winkhaus Melbourne
1672/2390N – ZA/3816N

TEST DETAILS

Test specification BS 6375-1:2015 Performance of windows & doors
Full test Yes
Test to clauses N/a
Test methods BS EN 1026:2016 Windows & Doors - Air Permeability
BS EN 1027:2000 Windows & Doors – Watertightness
BS EN 12211:2016 Windows & Doors - Resistance to wind

Sample received 08/03/2021
Test started 10/03/2021
Test completed 10/03/2021

Special Test requirements None
Other reports to be used in conjunction with this report None

Airflow measurement device used KS3837 Weathertightness test rig (P2028)

TEST PROCEDURE

Introduction	<p>This test report should be read in conjunction with the Standard BS 6375-1:2015, Performance of Windows & Doors – Part 1: Classification for weathertightness and guidance on selection and specification.</p> <p>The specimens were judged on their ability to comply with the performance criteria as required in BS EN 1026:2016, classified in accordance with BS EN 12207:2016, BS EN 1027:2000, classified in accordance with BS EN 12208:2000 and BS EN 12211:2016, classified in accordance with BS EN 12210:2016.</p>
Instruction To Test	<p>Initial requirement was for a performance of Class 2 (300 Pa) for air permeability, Class 3A (100 Pa) for watertightness, and Class A3 (1200 Pa) for wind resistance, appropriate to a UK exposure category of 1200.</p>
Test Specimen Construction	<p>A description of the test construction is given in the Schedule of Components. The description is based on a survey of the specimens and information supplied by the client.</p>
Installation	<p>The doorset was supplied mounted within a timber sub-frame of nominal section 75 x 100mm fitted flush with the exterior face, in accordance with the clients fitting instructions. The sample was set to the locked condition as defined by the client.</p>
Sampling	<p>The samples were not independently witnessed or selected and were provided direct from the client.</p>
Test Climate	<p>The sample was conditioned in the laboratory in the range 15-30°C and 25-75% humidity.</p> <p>The temperature and humidity in the lab was maintained in the range 18.3-21.7°C and 34-44.2% humidity for the duration of the test.</p> <p>The air pressure was 98.6kPa.</p>

INITIAL OBSERVATIONS

**The internal face
of the sample**



Top hook bolt



Bottom hook bolt



Latch, Deadbolt and handle



**Centre and
top/bottom keep**

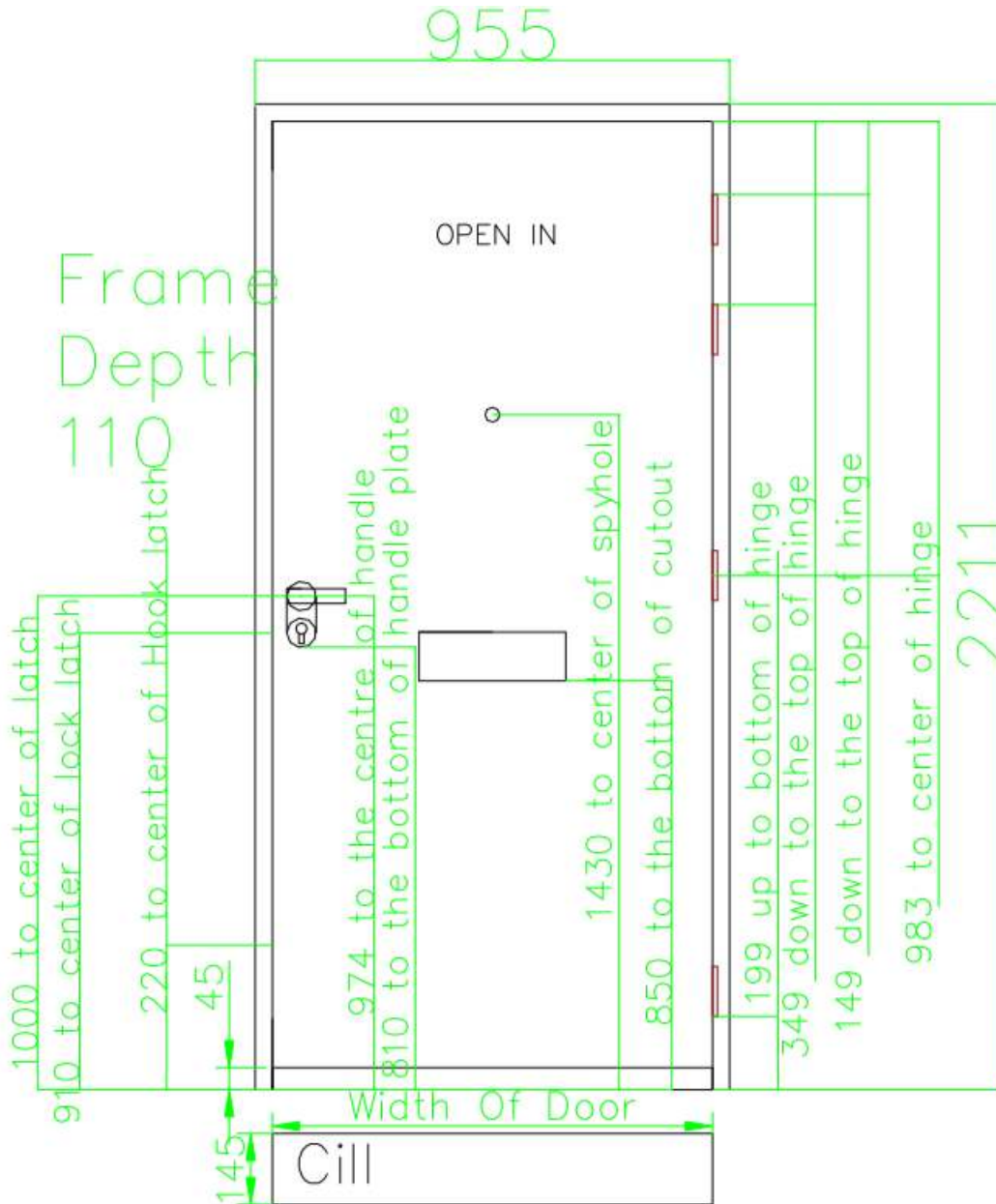


Hinges



TEST SPECIMEN

Figure 1- General Elevation of Test Specimen (External Face)



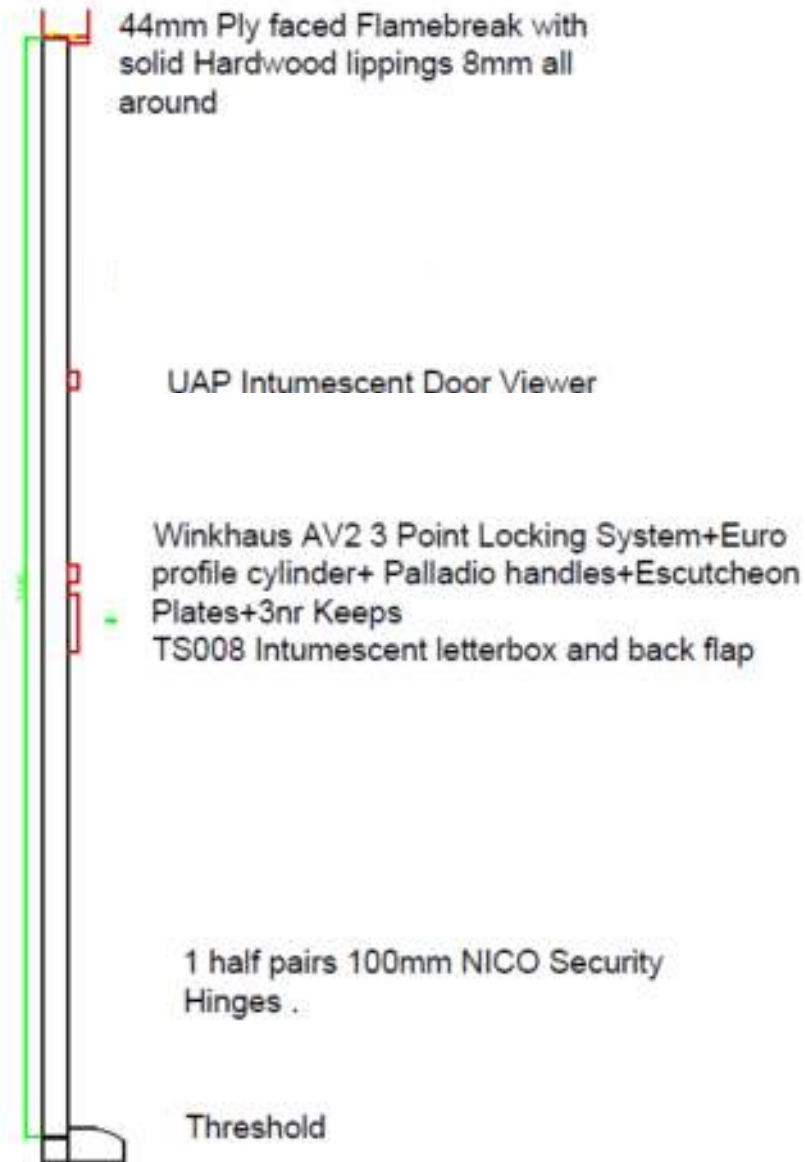
Do not scale. All dimensions are in mm

Figure 2 – Horizontal section



Do not scale. All dimensions are in mm

Figure 3 – Vertical section



Do not scale. All dimensions are in mm

SCHEDULE OF COMPONENTS

(Refer to Figures 1 to 3)

(All values are nominal unless stated otherwise)

(All other details are as stated by the sponsor)

Variants

None

Item

Description

1. Door frame head

Reference	:	Custom
Material	:	Sapele
Density	:	661.52 kg/m ³ (stated)
Section size	:	110mm wide x 59mm thick
Rebate	:	50mm wide x 15mm deep integral with frame
Fixing jamb to head joints	:	Rebated butt joint
i. type	:	Wood screws
ii. size	:	5.0mm diameter x 100mm long
iii. quantity	:	6No. / frame (3No. for each joint)
Details of adhesive		
i. supplier	:	Timbond Professional
ii. reference	:	PVA wood adhesive D3 water resistant

2. Door frame jamb

Reference	:	Custom
Material	:	Sapele
Density	:	661.52 kg/m ³ (stated)
Section size	:	110mm wide x 59mm thick
Rebate	:	50mm wide x 15mm deep integral with frame

3. Door frame sill

Reference	:	Custom
Material	:	Sapele
Density	:	661.52 kg/m ³ (stated)
Section size	:	145mm wide x 60mm high
Rebate	:	50mm wide x 15mm deep integral with frame
Fixing jamb to sill joints	:	Butt joint
i. type	:	Wood screws
ii. size	:	5.0mm diameter x 100mm long
iii. quantity	:	6No. / frame (3No. for each joint)
Details of adhesive		
i. supplier	:	Timbond Professional
ii. reference	:	PVA wood adhesive D3 water resistant

<u>Item</u>	<u>Description</u>
4. Door frame weather seals	
Description	: Aquamac 21 draught strip seal
Manufacturer	: Schlegel
Reference	:
Fixing method	: Slot into a pre-cut groove in the rebate
Position	: All four rebated edges
Continuity	: Uninterrupted by hardware
5. Door frame intumescent/smoke seals	
Description	: 15mm wide x 4mm thick intumescent brush strip
Manufacturer	: Pyroplex
Reference	:
Fixing method	: Self adhesive
Position	: In both jambs and head of frame; present in the bottom of the leaf as well
Continuity	: Interrupted by hardware. All hardware items have intumescent pads behind them
6. Door leaf	
Supplier/manufacturer	: Flamebreak 430 – Pacific Rim Wood Ltd
Overall leaf size	
i. active leaf	: 861mm wide x 2116mm high x 44mm thick
7. Door leaf internal framing	
Material	: Mixed Tropical hardwood
Density	: Approx. 480 kg/m ³ (stated)
Core section size	: 3 layer Falcatta core – each layer = 12.3mm thickness with lamels of width :- 36mm/40mm/42mm/45mm/47mm/54mm/56mm dependent on raw material availability.
Doorleaf framing section sizes	
i. top rail	: 36mm thick x 35mm deep – incorporating a 9mm x 9mm tongue
Details of adhesive	
i. supplier	: Pamolite Adhesive Industries
ii. reference	: Type 1 Melamine glue
8. Door leaf core	
Supplier/manufacturer	: Flamebreak 430
Material	: Albisia Falcatta – Trilaminare core
Density	: 140 – 360 kg/m ³ (stated)
Thickness	: 35mm
Fixing into rebate	: N/A

Item

Description

9. Door leaf facings

Material	:	Nominal 4mm Ply Faced both sides
Density	:	Average 575 kg/m ³ (stated)
Thickness	:	Nominal 4mm
Details of adhesive		
i. supplier	:	Pamolite Adhesive Industries
ii. reference	:	Type 1 Melamine glue

10. Door leaf lippings

Position	:	Fitted to two long edges, top and bottom
Material	:	Sapele
Density	:	Min 640 kg/m ³ (Stated)
Section size	:	44mm wide x 8mm thick
Details of adhesive		
i. supplier	:	Adkwick
ii. reference	:	Kleibert 707.6

11. Hinges

Supplier/manufacturer	:	NICO Manufacturing LTD
Description	:	NICO security hinge
Reference	:	53150R10SEC
Primary material	:	Steel
Size of knuckle	:	14mm diameter x 107mm high
Size of blades	:	102mm high x 31mm wide x 3mm thick
Quantity	:	4No. hinges / leaf
Intumescent protection (if applicable)	:	2No. 1mm thick x 100mm long x 30mm wide radius NOR910 Norsound intumescent pad. One applied between the hinge blade and frame and the other one between the other hinge blade and the leaf
Position of hinges		
i. top hinge	:	149mm from top of door to top of hinge
ii. middle hinge	:	932mm from top of door to top of hinge
iii. bottom hinge	:	1850mm from top of door to top of hinge
iv second hinge from the top	:	349mm from top of door to top of hinge
Fixing hinge to doorleaf		
i. type	:	Wood screw
ii. size	:	4.5mm diameter x 30mm long
iii. quantity	:	4No.
Fixing hinge to frame		
i. type	:	Wood screw
ii. size	:	4.5mm diameter x 30mm long
iii. quantity	:	4No.

Item

Description

12. Lock

Supplier/manufacturer : Winkhaus GmbH & Co
Description : Multipoint lock
Reference : Winkhaus AV2 F2070
Face plate size : 1770mm high x 20mm wide x 3mm thick
Intumescent protection (if applicable) : Interdens 1mm OFFICIAL Winkhaus AV2 kit lock protection
Position : 974mm from bottom of door to centre of spindle

Fixings

type : Wood screw
size : 3.5mm diameter x 50mm long
quantity : 12no

13. Lock Keeps

Supplier/manufacturer : Winkhaus GmbH & Co
Reference :
i. top & bottom keeps : STVSBV2
ii. centre keep : STVSBFR24
Material : Stainless steel
Intumescent protection (if applicable) : Interdens 1mm OFFICIAL Winkhaus AV2 kit keep protection

Overall size

i. top & bottom keeps : 175mm high x 24 mm wide x 2 mm thick
ii. centre keep : 234mm high x 24 mm wide x 2 mm thick

Fixing keeps to frame

i. type : Wood screw
ii. size : 3.5mm diameter x 35mm long
iii. quantity : 4No. 3.5mm thread diameter x 35mm long for top/bottom keep
3No. 3.5mm thread diameter x 35mm long for centre keep

14. Cylinder

Supplier/manufacturer : ERA
Description : 35/35 key/thumbturn
TS007 (if applicable) : Yes
Reference : BS-L-T3535-51
Overall size : 34mm high x 17mm wide x 70mm long euro profile
Fixings
i. type : M5 Machine Screw
ii. quantity : 1 No.

Item

Description

15. Lever handles

Supplier/manufacture	:	Winkhaus GmbH & Co
Description	:	Lever handles with face plates
Reference	:	Winkhaus Melbourne 1672/2390N – ZA/3816N
TS007 certification ref (if applicable)	:	
Material	:	Aluminium
Overall size	:	External face plate: 258mm high x 34mm wide x 15mm thick x 4mm cylinder incorporated escutcheon projection
	:	Internal face plate: 258mm high x 34mm wide x 10mm thick
Lever length	:	Handles: 30mm high x 135mm wide x 65mm projection
Fixings		
i. type	:	Steel bolts
ii. size	:	5.0mm diameter x 60mm long
iii. quantity	:	3No.

16. Door viewer

Supplier/manufacture	:	UAP Limited
Description	:	14mm Wide angle door viewer
Reference	:	
Overall size	:	14mm Ø with 22 mm Ø to unexposed face, 26 mm Ø to exposed face
Door hole size	:	16.4mm
Intumescent protection (if applicable)	:	45mm long x 40mm wide x 1mm thick reinforced bespoke intumescent jacket rolled and inserted in the aperture prior to the door viewer being installed
Fixing height (centre of viewer)	:	1430mm from bottom of door

17. Letter Plate

Supplier/manufacture	:	UAP Limited
Description	:	Soterian TS008 letterplate
TS008 (if applicable)	:	Yes
Reference	:	
Aperture size	:	External size 40 mm high x 259.5 mm wide Internal size 55 mm high x 259.5 mm wide
Door slot size	:	
Fixing height	:	850mm up to bottom of aperture
Cowl	:	115mm high x 305mm wide x 6mm thick x 35 mm projection
Intumescent protection (if applicable)	:	Bespoke intumescent protection pre-fitted on internal framing and external face plate
Fixings		
i. type	:	Various screws and bolts provided in the letter plate kit

PERFORMANCE CRITERIA & TEST RESULTS

Clause 4 Exposure category and classification

Exposure Category Required:	800U
Atmospheric Conditions	
Air Temp	20°C
Humidity	43%RH
Air Pressure	98.6kPa
Test Sample	
Overall Size of Sample	955 x 2211mm
Overall Area	2.1m ²
Joint length leaf	861 x 2116mm
Opening Joint Length (m)	5.94m

The temperature and barometric pressure readings above were used to convert the air permeability results to standard conditions.

Clause 6 Air Permeability

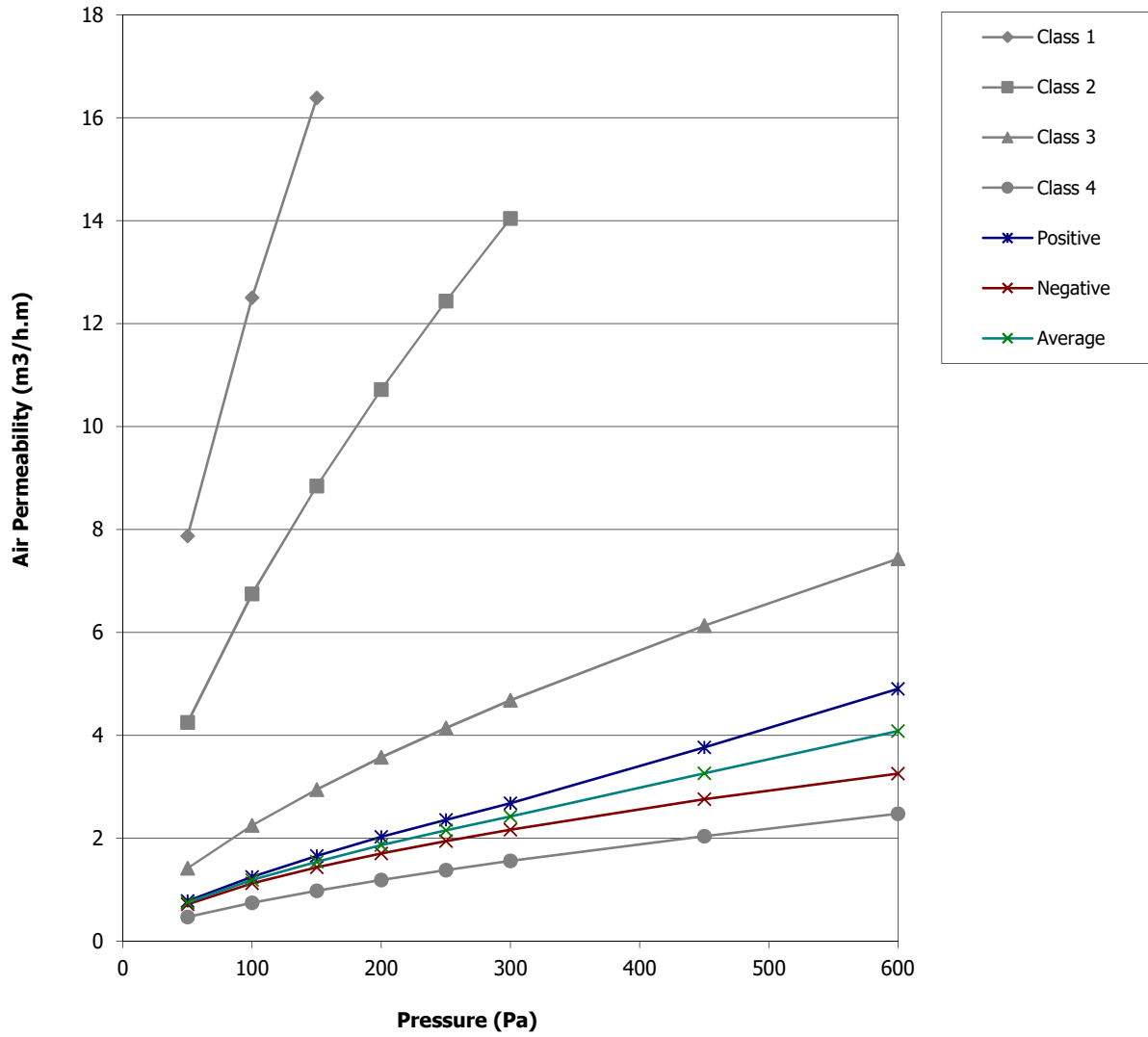
Test Pressure	Calculated Air Permeability per unit length		
	Positive m ³ / h.m	Negative m ³ / h.m	Average m ³ / h.m
50 Pa	0.78	0.72	0.75
100 Pa	1.25	1.13	1.19
150 Pa	1.66	1.44	1.55
200 Pa	2.03	1.71	1.87
250 Pa	2.36	1.95	2.15
300 Pa (if required)	2.68	2.17	2.42
450 Pa (if required)	3.77	2.76	3.26
600 Pa (if required)	4.91	3.25	4.08

Test Pressure	Calculated Air Permeability per unit area		
	Positive m ³ / h.m	Negative m ³ / h.m	Average m ³ / h.m
50 Pa	2.21	2.04	2.12
100 Pa	3.53	3.19	3.36
150 Pa	4.68	4.06	4.37
200 Pa	5.74	4.83	5.28
250 Pa	6.68	5.50	6.09
300 Pa (if required)	7.58	6.13	6.85
450 Pa (if required)	10.65	7.81	9.23
600 Pa (if required)	13.87	9.20	11.54

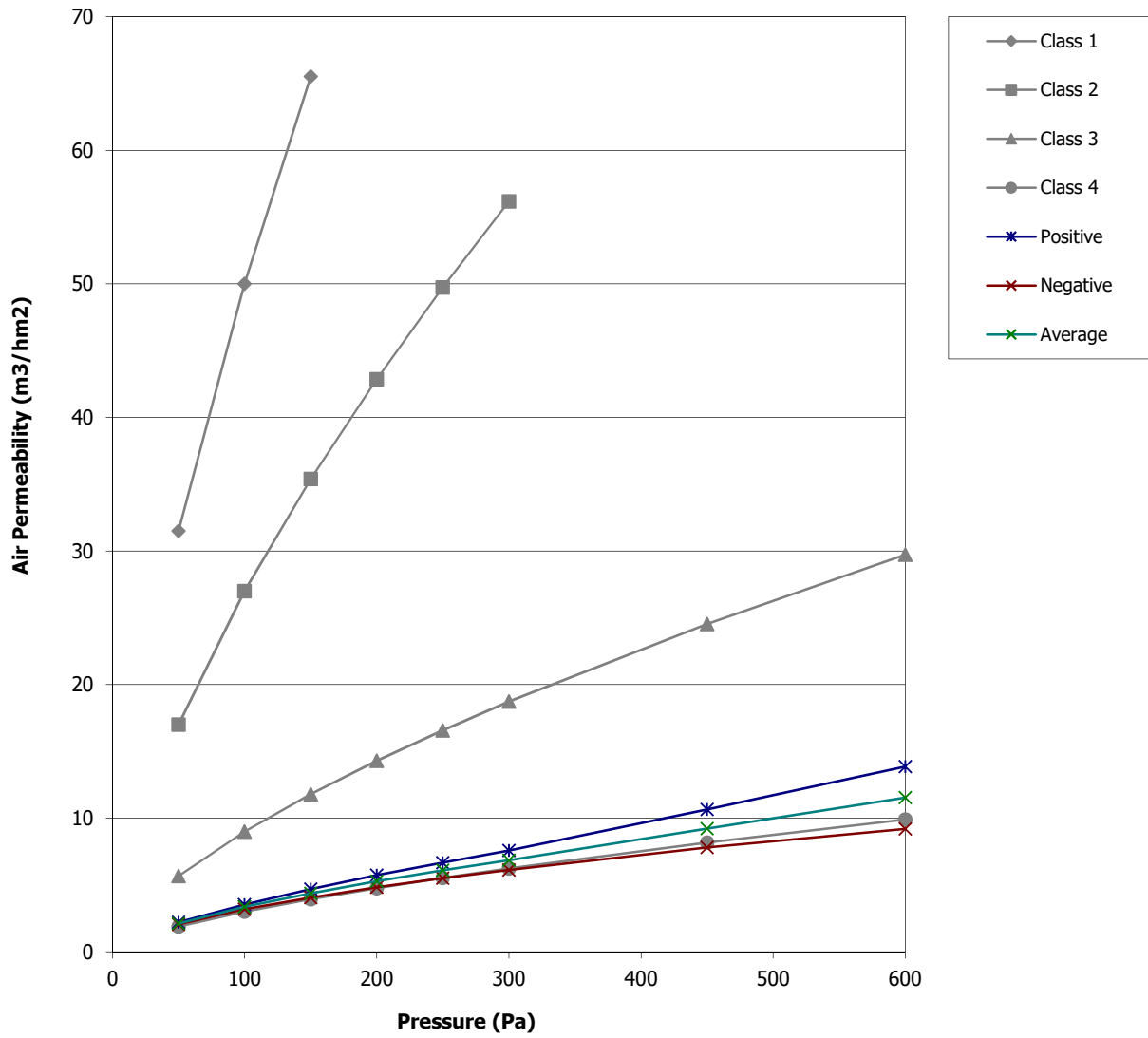
Note:

The instrument used for measuring air permeability is only calibrated in the range 0-300m³/h. Measurements above 300m³/h are therefore outside of the calibrated range for the instrument. Affected results are marked with a #.

Graph of air permeability per unit length



Graph of air permeability per unit area



Clause 7 Watertightness

Quantity of 2 l/min nozzles (row 1)	3
Quantity of 1 l/min nozzles (row 2)	0
Total water quantity	6 l/min
Spraying method	A
Distance of nozzles from sample (250mm +10 -0mm)	250mm
Angle of nozzles (24° +2° - 0°)	25°
Height of nozzle above joint (0 – 150mm)	0mm

Pressure (Pa)	Duration (m:s)	Observations	
0 Pa	0mins 50seconds	Leakage from the bottom locking edge corner	FAILED CLASS 1A

Clause 7 Watertightness test observations

Continuous and repeated water penetration at bottom corner of the lock stile after 0m 50s at 0 Pa



Clause 8 Wind Resistance

**Members
 chosen for
 deflection
 measurement**



Positive wind pressure

Member tested	Pressure applied	Measured Length	Deflection	Fraction
Locking edge	1205 Pa	2070 mm	1 mm	$\frac{1}{2070}$

Negative wind pressure

Member tested	Pressure applied	Measured Length	Deflection	Fraction
Locking edge	-1203 Pa	2070 mm	0.5 mm	$\frac{1}{4140}$

Clause 6 Repeated Air Permeability following wind resistance test

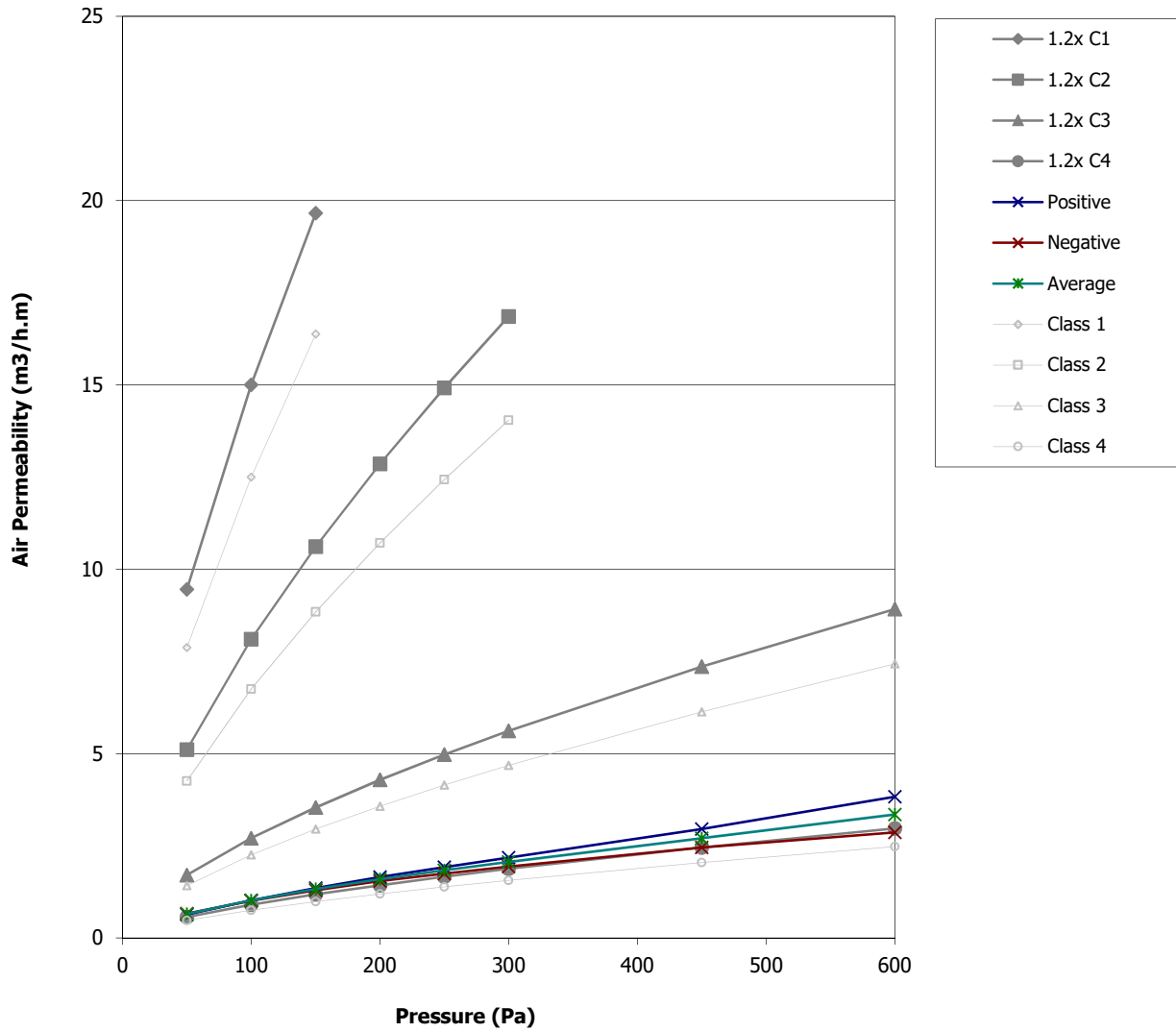
Test Pressure	Calculated Air Permeability per unit length		
	Positive m ³ / h.m	Negative m ³ / h.m	Average m ³ / h.m
50 Pa	0.63	0.66	0.65
100 Pa	1.02	1.01	1.02
150 Pa	1.35	1.29	1.32
200 Pa	1.65	1.54	1.60
250 Pa	1.92	1.75	1.83
300 Pa (if required)	2.18	1.93	2.06
450 Pa (if required)	2.95	2.45	2.70
600 Pa (if required)	3.83	2.86	3.35

Test Pressure	Calculated Air Permeability per unit area		
	Positive m ³ / h.m	Negative m ³ / h.m	Average m ³ / h.m
50 Pa	1.79	1.86	1.83
100 Pa	2.88	2.86	2.87
150 Pa	3.83	3.66	3.74
200 Pa	4.66	4.36	4.51
250 Pa	5.41	4.93	5.17
300 Pa (if required)	6.16	5.47	5.82
450 Pa (if required)	8.34	6.92	7.63
600 Pa (if required)	10.83	8.09	9.46

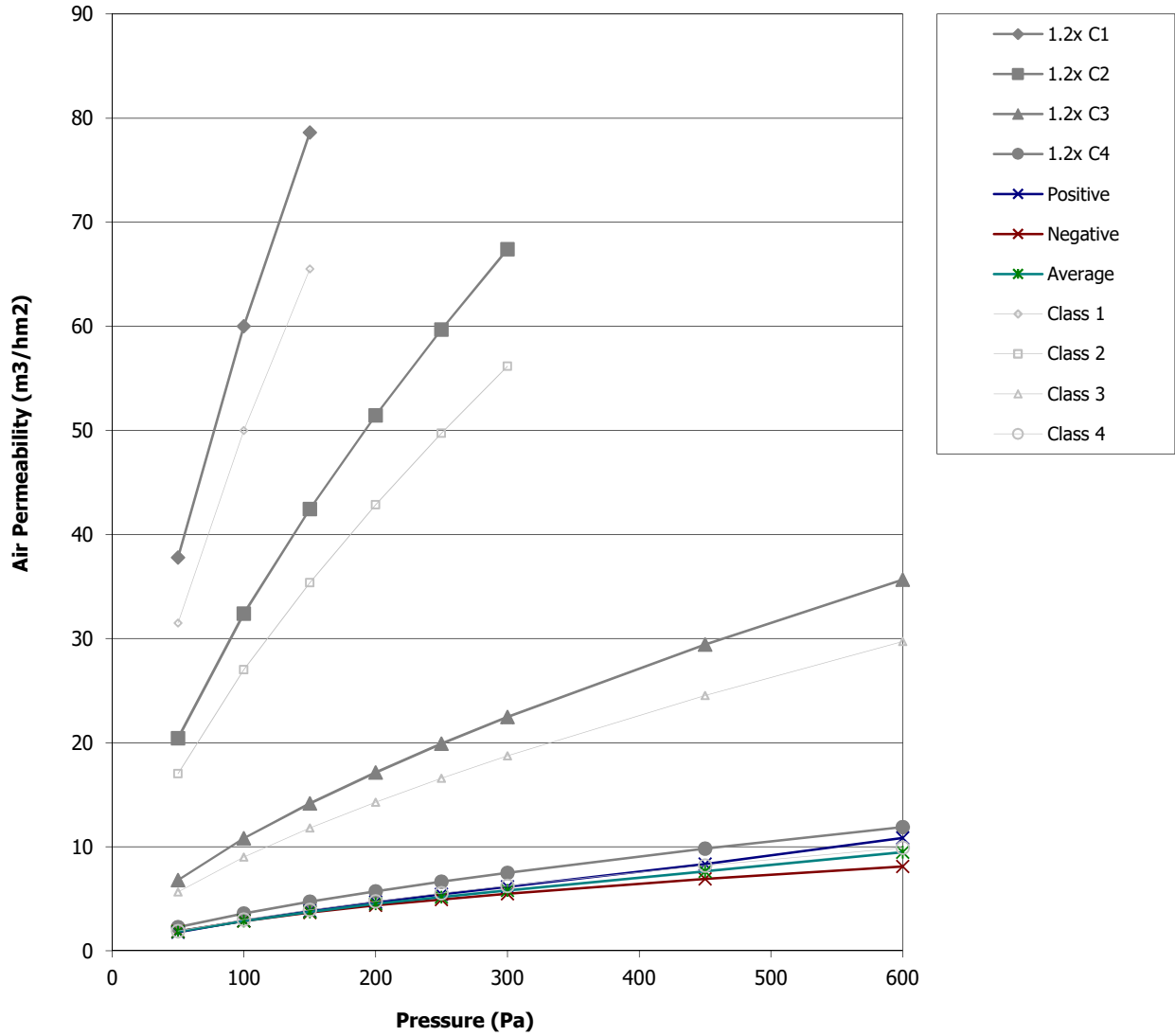
Note:

The instrument used for measuring air permeability is only calibrated in the range 0-300m³/h. Measurements above 300m³/h are therefore outside of the calibrated range for the instrument. Affected results are marked with a #.

Graph of air permeability per unit length following wind resistance test



Graph of air permeability per unit area following wind resistance test



Clause	Result	Pass/Fail
6 Test for air permeability	<p>BS6375-1 requires a performance of Class 2 defined in BS EN 12207 for UK exposure category 1200. The client's initial requirement was for Class 2.</p> <p>The sample was tested in accordance with BS EN 1026 in the locked condition as requested by the client. The air leakage per unit area and per unit joint length should be less than those for the required class.</p> <p>When positive and negative pressure was applied the average air leakage per unit joint length met the requirements of Class 3, and per unit area met the requirements of Class 3.</p> <p>During the repeat air permeability test the average air leakage had decreased to Class 4.</p> <p>The sample could therefore be classified as Class 3 for the air permeability test.</p>	PASS CLASS 3
7 Test for water tightness	<p>BS6375-1 requires a performance of Class 3A, defined in BS EN 12208 for UK exposure category 1200. The client's initial requirement was for Class 3A.</p> <p>The sample was tested in accordance with BS EN 1027, with spray method 1A, in the locked condition as requested by the client. There should be no continuous water penetration onto the internal face of the specimen at the required test pressure.</p> <p>These requirements were satisfied up to a point 0min and 50sec into a test pressure of 0 Pa when water penetration was observed leakage from the bottom locking edge corner.</p> <p>The sample could therefore be classified as Class 0 for the watertightness test.</p>	PASS CLASS 0

8 Test for resistance to wind - Deformation test

BS6375-1 requires a performance of Class A3, defined in BS EN 12210, for UK exposure category 1200. The client's initial requirement was for Class A3.

PASS

The sample was tested in accordance with BS EN 12211 in the locked condition as requested by the client. For Class A3 the test pressure P1 to be applied is 1200Pa, and the frontal displacement following the positive and negative pressure test should be less than 1/150th of the length of the member tested.

For positive pressure the member tested was the Locking edge, it was 2070mm long, and was subject to a maximum deflection of 1mm (1/2070) for positive wind pressure.

For negative pressure the member tested was the Locking edge, it was 2070mm long, and was subject to a maximum deflection of 0.5mm (1/4140) for negative wind pressure.

The sample met the requirements for Class C3 for the deflection test.

Repeated pressure test

No visible failures should occur during the repeated air test, and the resultant air permeability should not exceed the upper limits of the claimed class by 20%.

PASS

Following a test pressure P2 of -600Pa and 600Pa repeated 50 times there were no visible failures.

The air permeability of the sample had decreased to Class 4, and the sample met the requirements of Class C3 for the repeated pressure test.

Safety test

During the safety test under a pressure P3 of -1800Pa & 1800Pa the sample must remain closed and no parts must come detached. On the application of the test pressure the sample remained closed

**PASS
CLASS C3**

The sample met the requirements for Class C3 for the safety test.

The sample could therefore be classified as Class C3 for the wind resistance test.

CONCLUSIONS

Evaluation against objective

The sample as provided by the client was subjected to weather performance testing in accordance with BS 6375-1:2015, and achieved a performance of Class 3 for air permeability, Class 0 for water tightness, and Class C3 for wind resistance. The sample could therefore be classified as 800U in accordance with BS6375-1.

Observations & comments

LIMITATIONS

Limitations

The results relate only to the behaviour of the specimens of the element of construction under the particular conditions of test. They are not intended to be the sole criteria for assessing the potential performance of the element in use, nor do they reflect the actual behaviour in use.

Range of assemblies covered by this report

Table E.1 of BS EN 14351-1:2006 +A2:2016 states that the range of direct application of window assemblies covered by this report is limited to the following:

- For wind load: -100% of frame width and height of test specimen
- For water tightness: -100% to +50% of test specimen overall area
- For air permeability: -100% to +50% of test specimen overall area

Table E.2 of BS EN 14351-1:2006 +A2:2016 states that the range of direct application of doorset assemblies covered by this report is limited to the following:

- For wind load -100% of frame width and height of test specimen
- For water tightness: -100% to +50% of test specimen overall area
- For air permeability: with weather stripping on three sides -100% of test specimen overall area, with weather stripping on all four sides -100% to +50% of test specimen overall area.

Uncertainty of Measurement

The uncertainties of measurements calculated for a confidence level of 95% throughout these tests are within the limits of these tolerances.

The standards specify the following tolerances

- Air flow $\pm 5\%$ (when greater than $1 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$)
- Air flow $\pm 0.05 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$ (when equal to or less than $1 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$)
- Air pressure $\pm 5\%$
- Water flow $\pm 10\%$
- Distance $\pm 5\%$ with $\pm 0.1\text{mm}$ resolution for displacement transducers
- Distance $\pm 1\text{mm}$ for tape measures
- Temperature $\pm 3 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- Humidity $\pm 5\%$
- Atmospheric pressure $\pm 1 \text{ kPa}$

REVISION HISTORY

This issue of the report replaces all previous issues that are now withdrawn.

Issue No :	Re - Issue Date :
Revised By:	Approved By:
Reason for Revision:	

END OF REPORT