

PAS 24:2016

Annex A&B



Test of: Flamebreak 430 – Single Door – Door Type 1

Enhanced security performance requirements for doorsets

A Report To:

Pacific Rim Wood Ltd
Ground Floor Suite, Block B, Old Kelways, Somerton Road, Langport,
Somerset, TA10 9SJ

Document Reference:

WIL 501509-1

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TEST CONCLUSIONS

Samples of:
 Manufacturer Pacific Rim Wood Ltd
 Product Flamebreak
 Model Flamebreak 430 – Single Door – Door Type 1

have been tested in accordance with: PAS24:2016 Annex A & B
 By Element Materials Technology, a UKAS accredited Testing Laboratory (No. 0621)



At Unit 3 Wednesbury One, Black Country New Road, Wednesbury, WS10 7NZ.
 Results and comments as detailed below:

Clause No.	Description	Compliance
4	Enhanced security performance requirements	Yes
4.1.1	Classification of use	Yes
4.1.2	Locking cylinder	Yes
4.2	Infill medium	N/A
4.3	Letterplates	Yes
4.4	Classification	D
5	Marking	No
6	Design and general requirements	No
Annex A	Security hardware and cylinder test and assessment	Yes
A.3	Test procedure	Yes
A.4	Cylinder vulnerability assessment	Yes
Annex B	Enhanced security performance for doorsets	Yes
B.4.3	Manipulation test	Yes
B.4.4.2	Infill manual test	N/A
B.4.4.3	Infill mechanical test	N/A
B.4.4.4	Manual cutting test	Yes
B.4.5	Mechanical loading test	Yes
B.4.6	Manual check test	Yes
B.4.7	Additional mechanical loading test	N/A
B.4.8	Soft body impact test	Yes
B.4.9	Hard body impact test	Yes

No inferences can be made regarding performance against other requirements of this standard

Tests marked N/A are not applicable to the sample under test.
 Tests marked N/T were not applied to the sample under test

AUTHORISATION

Tests performed by: Brett Devey, Test Engineer Sam Laxton, Trainee Test Engineer
Report issued by: Chris Bryan, Senior Test Engineer Signed  Date 10/12/2021 For and on behalf of Element Materials Technology
Report authorised by: Mark Garfield, Door & Window Laboratory Manager Signed  Date 10/12/2021 For and on behalf of Element Materials Technology
Report issued: 13 December 2021



NOTE.

Tests marked "Not UKAS Accredited" are not covered by the Laboratory UKAS accreditation schedule.

The laboratory has tested the product supplied by the client as sampled in accordance with their own requirements

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TEST DETAILS

CLIENT DETAILS

Company name Pacific Rim Wood Ltd
Address Ground Floor Suite,
Block B,
Old Kelways,
Somerton Road,
Langport,
Somerset,
TA10 9SJ

Contact Shaun Hannan

ORDER DETAILS

Order number PRW/PAS24/GPM
Dated 26/01/2021

SAMPLE DETAILS

Outer frame 1025 x 2246 x 110 mm
Opening leaves 931 x 2151 x 44mm
Configuration Inward-opening single timber doorset
Material Timber
Details of Hardware
Hinges 4No. NICO Manufacturing LTD NICO Security Hinge Ref: 53150R10SEC
Lock Winkhaus GmbH & Co Multipoint lock. Ref: Winkhaus AV2 F2070
Cylinder ERA 35/35 Key/Thumbturn. Ref: BS-L-T3535-51
Handles Winkhaus GmbH & Co Lever Handles With Face Plates Ref: Winkhaus Melbourne 1672/2390N – ZA/3816N

TEST DETAILS

Test specification PAS 24:2016
Full test Yes
Test to clauses Annex A&B

Sample received 08/03/2021
Test started 10/03/2021
Test completed 10/03/2021

Special Test requirements No
Other reports to be used in conjunction with this report None

Test rig used Testing carried out in PAS24 test rig reference OLD

TEST PROCEDURE

Introduction	<p>This test report should be read in conjunction with the Standard PAS 24:2016 Enhanced security performance requirements for doorsets and windows in the UK.</p> <p>The specimens were judged on their ability to comply with the performance criteria as required in PAS24:2016 Annex A & B.</p>
Instruction To Test	<p>Initial requirement was for a classification of D for doorsets.</p>
Test Specimen Construction	<p>A description of the test construction is given in the Schedule of Components. The description is based on a detailed survey of the specimens and information supplied by the sponsor of the test.</p>
Installation	<p>The doorset was supplied mounted within a timber sub-frame of nominal section 75 x 100mm fitted flush with the exterior face, in accordance with the clients fitting instructions.</p>
Sampling	<p>The samples were not independently witnessed or selected and were provided direct from the test sponsor.</p>
Test Climate	<p>The sample was conditioned in the laboratory in the range 15-30 °C and 25-75% humidity for at least 12 hours.</p> <p>The temperature and humidity in the lab was maintained in the range 18.3-21.7°C and 34-50.1% humidity for the duration of the test.</p>

INITIAL OBSERVATIONS

**The internal face
of the sample**



**The external face
of the sample**



Sample hinge



Sample top lock



Sample handle

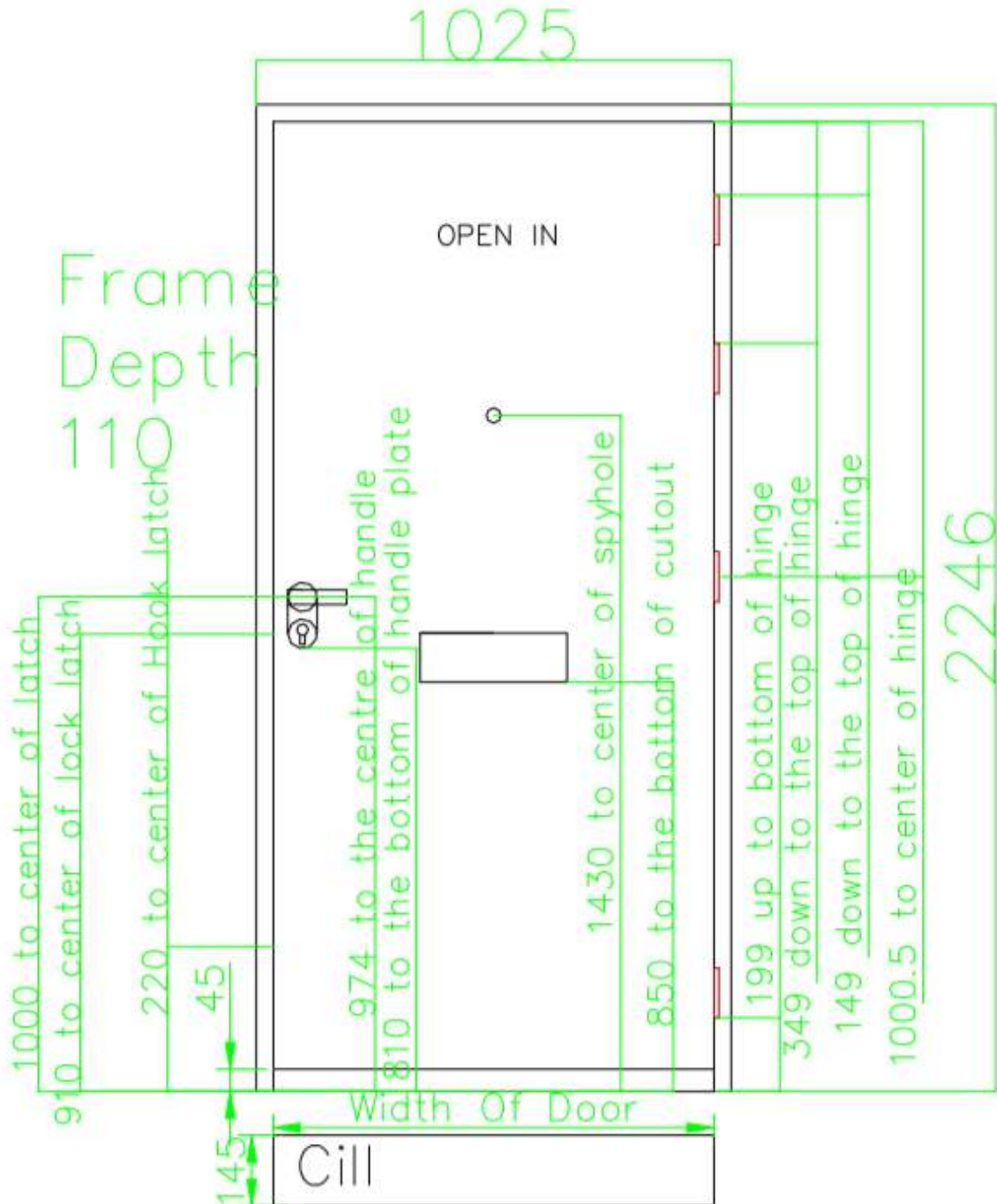


**Sample centre
dead bolt**



TEST SPECIMEN

Figure 1- General Elevation of Test Specimen (External Face)



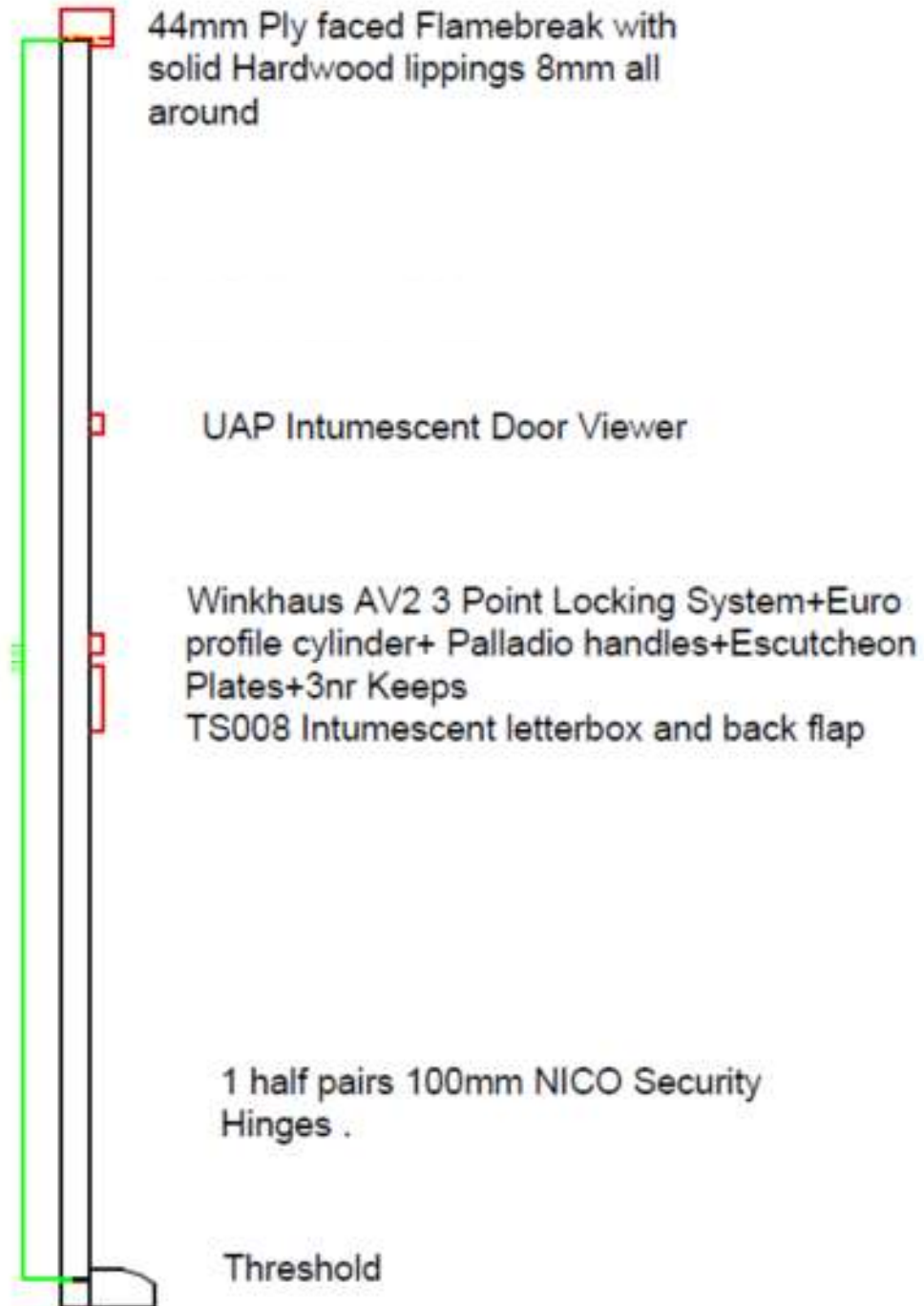
Do not scale. All dimensions are in mm

Figure 2 – Horizontal section



Do not scale. All dimensions are in mm

Figure 3 – Vertical section



Do not scale. All dimensions are in mm

SCHEDULE OF COMPONENTS

Refer to Figures 1 to 3

All values are nominal unless stated otherwise

The schedule of components is based on a survey of the specimens and information supplied by the client.

Variants

None

Item

Description

1. Door frame head

Reference	:	Custom
Material	:	Sapele
Density	:	661.52 kg/m ³ (stated)
Section size	:	110 mm wide x 59 mm thick
Rebate	:	50 mm wide x 15 mm deep integral with frame
Fixing jamb to head joints	:	Rebated butt joint
i. type	:	Wood screws
ii. size	:	5.0mm diameter x 100mm long
iii. quantity	:	6no / frame (3no for each joint)
Details of adhesive		
i. supplier	:	Timbond Professional
ii. reference	:	PVA wood adhesive D3 water resistant

2. Door frame jamb

Reference	:	Custom
Material	:	Sapele
Density	:	661.52 kg/m ³ (stated)
Section size	:	110 mm wide x 59 mm thick
Rebate	:	50 mm wide x 15 mm deep integral with frame

3. Door frame sill

Reference	:	Custom
Material	:	Sapele
Density	:	661.52 kg/m ³ (stated)
Section size	:	145 mm wide x 60mm high
Rebate	:	50 mm wide x 15 mm deep integral with frame
Fixing jamb to sill joints	:	Butt joint
i. type	:	Wood screws
ii. size	:	5.0mm diameter x 100mm long
iii. quantity	:	6no / frame (3no for each joint)
Details of adhesive		
i. supplier	:	Timbond Professional
ii. reference	:	PVA wood adhesive D3 water resistant

Item

Description

4. Door frame weather seals

Description	:	Aquamac 21 draught strip seal
Manufacturer	:	Schlegel
Reference	:	
Fixing method	:	Slot into a pre-cut groove in the rebate
Position	:	All four rebated edges
Continuity	:	Uninterrupted by hardware

5. Door frame intumescent/smoke seals

Description	:	15mm wide x 4mm thick intumescent brush strip
Manufacturer	:	Pyroplex
Reference	:	
Fixing method	:	Self adhesive
Position	:	In both jambs and head of frame; present in the bottom of the leaf as well
Continuity	:	Interrupted by hardware. All hardware items have intumescent pads behind them

6. Door leaf

Supplier/manufacturer	:	Flamebreak 430 – Pacific Rim Wood Ltd
Overall leaf size	:	
i. active leaf	:	931 x 2151 x 44mm

7. Door leaf internal framing

Material	:	Mixed Tropical hardwood
Density	:	Approx. 480 kg/m ³ (stated)
Core section size	:	3 layer Falcatta core – each layer = 12.3mm thickness with lamels of width :- 36mm/40mm/42mm/45mm/47mm/54mm/56mm dependent on raw material availability.
Doorleaf framing section sizes	:	
i. stile	:	36mm thick x 35mm deep – incorporating a 9mm x 9mm tongue
ii. top rail	:	36mm thick x 35mm deep – incorporating a 9mm x 9mm tongue
iii. bottom rail	:	36mm thick x 35mm deep – incorporating a 9mm x 9mm tongue
Details of adhesive	:	
i. supplier	:	Pamolite Adhesive Industries
ii. reference	:	Type 1 Melamine glue

Item

Description

8. Door leaf core

Supplier/manufacturer	:	Flamebreak 430
Material	:	Albisia Falcatta – Trilaminare core
Density	:	140 – 360 kg/m ³ (stated)
Thickness	:	35mm
Fixing into rebate	:	N/A

9. Door leaf facings

Material	:	Nominal 4mm Ply Faced both sides
Density	:	Average 575 kg/m ³ (stated)
Thickness	:	Nominal 4mm
Details of adhesive		
i. supplier	:	Pamolite Adhesive Industries
ii. reference	:	Type 1 Melamine glue

10. Door leaf lippings

Position	:	Fitted to two long edges, top and bottom
Material	:	Sapele
Density	:	Min 640kg/m ³ (Stated)
Section size	:	44mm wide x 8mm thick
Details of adhesive		
i. supplier	:	Adkwick
ii. reference	:	Kleiberit 707.6

11. Hinges

Supplier/manufacturer	:	NICO Manufacturing LTD
Description	:	NICO security hinge
Reference	:	53150R10SEC
Primary material	:	Steel
Size of knuckle	:	14mm diameter x 107mm high
Size of blades	:	102mm high x 31mm wide x 3mm thick
Quantity	:	4no hinges / leaf
Intumescent protection (if applicable)	:	2no 1mm thick x 100mm long x 30mm wide radius NOR910 Norsound intumescent pad. One applied between the hinge blade and frame and the other one between the other hinge blade and the leaf
Position of hinges		
i. top hinge	:	149mm from top of door to top of hinge
ii. middle hinge	:	954.5mm from top of door to top of hinge
iii. bottom hinge	:	1850mm from top of door to top of hinge
iv. second hinge from the top	:	349mm from top of door to top of hinge
Fixing hinge to doorleaf		
ii. type	:	Wood screw
iii. size	:	4.5mm diameter x 30mm long
iv. quantity	:	4no
Fixing hinge to frame		
i. type	:	Wood screw
ii. size	:	4.5mm diameter x 30mm long
iii. quantity	:	4no

Item

Description

12. Lock

Supplier/manufacturer	:	Winkhaus GmbH & Co
Description	:	Multipoint lock
Reference	:	Winkhaus AV2 F2070
Face plate size	:	1770mm high x 20mm wide x 3mm thick
Intumescent protection (if applicable)	:	Interdens 1mm OFFICIAL Winkhaus AV2 kit lock protection
Position	:	974mm from bottom of door to centre of spindle
Fixings		
i. type	:	Wood screw
ii. size	:	3.5mm diameter x 50mm long
iii. quantity	:	12no

13. Lock Keeps

Supplier/manufacturer	:	Winkhaus GmbH & Co
Reference		
i. top & bottom keeps	:	STVSBV2
ii. centre keep	:	STVSBFR24
Material	:	Stainless steel
Intumescent protection (if applicable)	:	Interdens 1mm OFFICIAL Winkhaus AV2 kit keep protection
Overall size		
i. top & bottom keeps	:	175mm high x 24 mm wide x 2 mm thick
ii. centre keep	:	234mm high x 24 mm wide x 2 mm thick
Fixing keeps to frame		
i. type	:	Wood screw
ii. size	:	3.5mm diameter x 35mm long
iii. quantity	:	4no 3.5mm thread diameter x 35mm long for top/bottom keep 3no 3.5mm thread diameter x 35mm long for centre keep

14. Cylinder

Supplier/manufacturer	:	ERA
Description	:	35/35 key/thumbturn
TS007 (if applicable)	:	Yes
Reference	:	BS-L-T3535-51
Overall size	:	34 mm high x 17 mm wide x 70 mm long euro profile
Fixings		
i. type	:	M5 Machine Screw
ii. quantity	:	1 No.

Item

Description

15. Lever handles

Supplier/manufacturer	:	Winkhaus GmbH & Co
Description	:	Lever handles with face plates
Reference	:	Winkhaus Melbourne 1672/2390N – ZA/3816N
TS007 certification ref (if applicable)	:	
Material	:	Aluminium
Overall size	:	External face plate: 258 mm high x 34 mm wide x 15 mm thick x 4 mm cylinder incorporated escutcheon projection Internal face plate: 258 mm high x 34 mm wide x 10 mm thick
Lever length	:	Handles: 30mm high x 135mm wide x 65mm projection
Fixings	:	
i. type	:	Steel bolts
ii. size	:	5.0mm diameter x 60mm long
iii. quantity	:	3no

16. Door viewer

Supplier/manufacturer	:	UAP Limited
Description	:	14mm Wide angle door viewer
Reference	:	
Overall size	:	14 mm Ø with 22 mm Ø to unexposed face, 26 mm Ø to exposed face
Door hole size	:	16.4mm
Intumescent protection (if applicable)	:	45mm long x 40mm wide x 1mm thick reinforced bespoke intumescent jacket rolled and inserted in the aperture prior to the door viewer being installed
Fixing height (centre of viewer)	:	1430mm from bottom of door

17. Letter Plate

Supplier/manufacturer	:	UAP Limited
Description	:	Soterian TS008 letterplate
TS008 (if applicable)	:	Yes
Reference	:	
Aperture size	:	External size 40 mm high x 259.5 mm wide Internal size 55 mm high x 259.5 mm wide
Door slot size	:	
Fixing height	:	850mm up to bottom of aperture
Cowl	:	115 mm high x 305 mm wide x 6 mm thick x 35 mm projection
Intumescent protection (if applicable)	:	Bespoke intumescent protection pre-fitted on internal framing and external face plate
Fixings	:	
i. type	:	Various screws and bolts provided in the letter plate kit

PERFORMANCE CRITERIA & TEST RESULTS

Clause	Requirement	Results & Observations	Compliance
4.1.1 Classification of use	Doorsets shall be classified according to their intended use for all relevant characteristics in accordance with BS 6375 and the relevant material specific standard.	Evidence supplied WIL 501507 – BS 6375-1 WIL 501508 – BS 6375-2	Yes
4.1.2 Doorsets	Doorsets must meet the requirements of Annex A of PAS24:2016 and either Annex B of PAS24:2016 or RC3 of BS EN 1627	Doorset meets the requirements of Annex A of PAS24. Doorset meets the requirements of Annex B of PAS24.	Yes
	Cylinders falling within the scope of EN1303:2015 used in the tested door assembly shall meet the requirements of TS007 (3* cylinder or a cylinder and security hardware combined rating of 3*) or of key related security to grade 5 and resistance to drilling grade 2.	Evidence provided. KM 553031	Yes
4.2 Infill medium requirements	Each glazed area shall include at least one pane of laminated glass meeting the requirements of BS EN 356:2000 Class P1A.	No glazed infill present, not applicable.	N/A
4.3 Letterplates	Letter plates shall have a maximum aperture size of 260 x 40mm	Aperture size 258 x 40mm.	Yes
	Letter plates shall meet the installation height requirements of BS EN 13724:2013 clause 5.3.1 (between 700 and 1700mm from the floor)	Installation height 880mm from floor.	Yes
	Letterplate shall meet the requirements of TS008:2015 enhanced security grade 2	Evidence provided. KM 670828	Yes

Clause	Requirement	Results & Observations	Compliance
4.4 Classification	Following testing to Annex A & Annex B the final classification shall be determined as D for a doorset.	Doorset classified as D for doorsets	D CLASSIFIED
5 Marking	<p>Door assembly shall be permanently marked, in a position that is visible and accessible when the door is open, with the following information:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The number and date of the specification and the classification, i.e. PAS24:2016 D The date of manufacture (at least year and quarter) The name or trade mark or other means of identifying the manufacturer 	Performance not assessed. Further evidence required.	No
6.1 Doorsets	Where a doorset includes dummy vents, fixed lights, fixed panels and/or opening lights these shall meet the requirements for a doorset	Performance not assessed. Further evidence required.	No
6.2 Installation instructions	The manufacturer shall supply full instructions for assembly, installation and maintenance	Performance not assessed. Further evidence required.	No


Clause	Requirement	Results & Observations	Pass / Fail
A.3 Security hardware and cylinder test	Attacks were made with the craft knife to pull away the material surrounding the handle, once there was enough space for the nor bar it was used with the hooked headed attachment to try and pull the handle from the leaf but after 3 minutes of attacking entry was not gained.		PASS
	Attacks were made with the traction screws and cross point screwdriver to try and penetrate the cylinder, once the screw latched the nor bar was used with the hooked headed attachment to try and pull it from the leaf but after 3 minutes of attacking entry was not gained.		PASS

Damage to the sample following A.3 security hardware and cylinder test



A.4 Cylinder vulnerability assessment	Additionally cylinders shall have been successfully assessed in accordance with the requirements of Annex A.4 of PAS24:2016 cylinder vulnerability assessment.	Evidence provided. KM 553031	Yes
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Clause	Requirement	Results & Observations	Pass / Fail
Annex B: Enhanced security performance requirements for doorsets			
B.4.3 Manipulation test	Bottom Hook Bolt – Attacks were made with the craft knife to try and expose the bottom hook bolt, this is to try and allow for further attacks and further damage but after 3 minutes of attacking entry was not gained.		Pass
	Bottom Hook Bolt – Attacks were made with the 2 paint scrapers to try and lift the hook bolt out of its keep, to allow the doorset to be opened but after 3 minutes of attacking entry was not gained.		
	3 rd Hinge – Attacks were made to the 3 rd hinge to try and expose the fixings, this is to try and remove the hinge from the leaf but after 3 minutes of attacking entry was not gained.		
	3 rd Hinge – Attacks were made with the 2 paint scrapers to try and disengage the fixings from the hinge but after 3 minutes of attacking entry was not gained.		
B.4.4.2 Manual test on infill	No infill present, not applicable.		N/A
B.4.4.3 Mechanical test on infill	No infill present, not applicable.		N/A
B.4.4.4 Manual cutting test	Zone 1 – Attacks were made with the craft knife & 6mm chisel to try and create a big enough hole for the zone 1 fail criteria to pass through freely, but after 3 minutes of attacking the hole was not big enough and entry was not gained.		Pass
	Zone 2 – Attacks were made with the craft knife to score the outline for the zone 2 fail criteria, this was then attacked with the 6mm chisel to pull as much material as possible but after 3 minutes of attacking entry was not gained.		Pass

Clause	Requirement	Results & Observations	Pass / Fail
<p>Damage to the sample following B.4.4.4 Manual cutting test</p>			
<p>B.4.5 Mechanical loading test</p>	<p>Attempts to apply Mechanical loads to all the hinge points and locking points were made with the following results obtained.</p> <p>Point 1: Top hinge 1.5kN parallel (horizontal) and 4.5kN perpendicular load held for 10s.</p> <p>Point 2: Middle hinge 1.5kN parallel (horizontal) and 4.5kN perpendicular load held for 10s.</p> <p>Point 3: Bottom hinge 1.5kN parallel (horizontal) and 4.5kN perpendicular load held for 10s.</p> <p>Point 4: Bottom hook bolt 1.5kN parallel (up) and 4.5kN perpendicular load held for 10s. 1.5kN parallel (horizontal) and 4.5kN perpendicular load held for 10s.</p> <p>Point 5: Centre dead bolt 1.5kN parallel (horizontal) and 4.5kN perpendicular load held for 10s.</p> <p>Point 6: Top hook bolt 1.5kN parallel (up) and 4.5kN perpendicular load held for 10s. 1.5kN parallel (horizontal) and 4.5kN perpendicular load held for 10s.</p> <p>All loads were held and no entry was achieved.</p>		<p>Pass</p>

Clause	Requirement	Results & Observations	Pass / Fail
B.4.6 Manual check test	<p>Between 2nd & 3rd Hinge – Attacks were made with the nail bar and large screwdriver to try and separate the space between the frame and leaf, this is to try and twist the leaf out of position but after 3 minutes of attacking entry was not gained.</p> <p>Between Bottom Hinge & Bottom Lock – Attacks were made with the nail bar and large screwdriver to try and lift the hook bolt out of its keep, this is to try and disengage the locking system but after 3 minutes of attacking entry was not gained.</p> <p>Between Bottom & Centre Locks – Attacks were made with the nail bar and large screwdriver to try and separate the frame and leaf to pull the dead bolt & hook bolt from there keeps but after 3 minutes of attacking entry was not gained.</p> <p>Between Top & 2nd Hinge – Attacks were made with the nail bar and large screwdriver to try and separate the leaf and frame to twist the door leaf, this was to try and allow the door to be easily manipulated but after 3 minutes of attacking entry was not gained.</p>		NO VULNERABILITY IDENTIFIED
B.4.7 Additional mechanical loading test	Testing was not required as no vulnerabilities were identified in the manual check test.		NOT REQUIRED
B.4.8 Soft body impact test	<p>The sample withstood 3 soft body impacts to points 800mm above floor level, 1250mm above floor level, and 1700mm above floor level in the centre of the door leaf.</p> <p>No visible damage was caused by these impacts and no entry was gained.</p>		Pass

Clause	Requirement	Results & Observations	Pass / Fail
B.4.9 Hard body impact test	<p>Attempts to apply hard body impacts to all the corners of the door leaf, hinge points and locking points were made with the following results obtained.</p> <p>Point 1: Top hinged edge corner 3 impacts applied, entry not achieved.</p> <p>Point 2: Top hinge 3 impacts applied, entry not achieved.</p> <p>Point 3: Centre hinge 3 impacts applied, entry not achieved.</p> <p>Point 4: Bottom hinge 3 impacts applied, entry not achieved.</p> <p>Point 5: Bottom hinged edge corner 3 impacts applied, entry not achieved.</p> <p>Point 6: Bottom locking edge corner 3 impacts applied, entry not achieved.</p> <p>Point 7: Bottom hook bolt 3 impacts applied, entry not achieved.</p> <p>Point 8: Locking cylinder 3 impacts applied, entry not achieved.</p> <p>Point 9: Centre dead bolt 3 impacts applied, entry not achieved.</p> <p>Point 10: Top hook bolt 3 impacts applied, entry not achieved.</p> <p>Point 11: Top locking edge corner 3 impacts applied, entry not achieved.</p> <p>No visible damage was caused by these impacts and no entry was gained.</p>		Pass

CONCLUSIONS

Evaluation against objective	The doorsets as provided by the client were subjected to enhanced security testing in accordance with PAS24:2016 Annex A&B and achieved the requirements for a classification of D for doorsets.
Observations & comments	The self-gripping pliers used during the security hardware test were Irwin Vise Grip 10R (straight jaw) and 10WR (curved jaw)

LIMITATIONS

Limitations	The results relate only to the behaviour of the specimens of the element of construction under the particular conditions of test. They are not intended to be the sole criteria for assessing the potential performance of the element in use, nor do they reflect the actual behaviour in use.
Uncertainty of Measurement	The uncertainties of measurements calculated for a confidence level of 95% throughout these tests are within the limits of these tolerances.

REVISION HISTORY

This issue of the report replaces all previous issues that are now withdrawn.

Issue No :	Re - Issue Date :
Revised By:	Approved By:
Reason for Revision:	

END OF REPORT